GLOBAL PROGRAMME IN SUPPORT OF A GENDER RESPONSIVE SENDAI FRAMEWORK IMPLEMENTATION: ADDRESSING THE GENDER INEQUALITY OF RISK AND PROMOTING COMMUNITY RESILIENCE TO NATURAL HAZARDS IN A CHANGING CLIMATE (GIR)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Disaster/ Country</th>
<th>Female Mortality</th>
<th>Male Mortality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Cyclone OB2- Bangladesh</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Tsunami- Aceh-Indonesia</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Tsunami- Tamil Nadu India</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Cyclone Nargis - Myanmar</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Tsunami – Tonga and Samoa</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Solomon Island Floods</td>
<td>96% women &amp; children¹</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Nepal Earthquake</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Solomon Island Floods</td>
<td>96% women &amp; children²</td>
<td>4%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Reduce loss of lives
Achievement of Sendai targets and SDGs

An innovative and powerful partnership for cost-effective transformative change

GIR Initiative

Does not fulfill the promise of Sendai

Less effective in saving lives and reducing loss and damage; do not leverage women’s leadership and strengths

DRR as Usual versus GIR

Lack of understanding and evidence
Lack of resources/institutionalization of gender capacity in DRR
Lack of substantive participation and leadership of women in DRR
Not building women’s resilience

Gender responsive risk governance
Gender dimensions of risk are understood
Women’s leadership in DRR strengthened
Women’s capacity to prep and recover

GIR Initiative
Global Mechanism in Support of Member States

Sendai Framework & SDGs

Global

Regional Programmes

Asia
- Afghanistan
- Indonesia, Nepal
- Pakistan
- Pacific region
- Viet Nam
  (+ Support package)

Africa
- South Sudan
- Malawi
- Uganda
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Cameroon

LAC
- Ecuador, Eastern Caribbean, Haiti, Belize, Guatemala, Honduras

ECA
- Tajikistan
- Serbia
- Moldova
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
Key Components

Global

- Global advocacy at international forums and platforms, advocacy products in support of country level
- Support and technical assistance (TA) to intergovernmental processes, global accountability and monitoring mechanisms, methodologies, analytical frameworks, data and assessment tools, and guidance related to Sendai Framework
- Consolidation of the global evidence and knowledge base, including undertaking research, data collection and guidance to support country level
- Facilitate and convene global/cross regional gender and DRR champions and networks for knowledge exchange, best practices and joint advocacy
- Convene global gender and DRR champions including private sector

Regional

- TA and support to country level implementation
- Policy Support Package to countries beyond the pilot countries
- Regional advocacy, policy dialogue and media outreach
- TA and support to regional DRR bodies, processes, accountability and monitoring mechanisms
- Collect and share best practices within regions
- Promotion of South-South cooperation
- Engagement of national and regional women’s organizations in regional DRR processes
- Capacity development with regional actors

National

- Capacity and leadership development of national women’s organizations and gender advocates
- TA and support to assessments, SADD collection, analysis and usage
- Support to reviews of legal frameworks and policies on DRR
- Support to institutionalization of capacity for gender responsive DRM and gender mainstreaming in DRR planning, budgeting and monitoring at national and local level
- TA and support the establishment of inclusive and gender responsive disaster management platforms
- TA and support to development of national monitoring systems for implementation of Sendai framework
- TA and support to development of gender sensitive micro social protection, disaster compensation, early warning systems and livelihood opportunities for women
Regional Component Example: Asia

Hanoi Recommendation on Gender and DRR, Regional Plan of Action

Regional activities:
- Support intergovernmental bodies
- Support to pilot countries
- Inter-regional knowledge sharing
- Engage women’s organizations
- Inter-regional research and evidence
- Advocacy

Country activities: E.g. Nepal
- Tools, assessments, data guidelines
- Gender responsive strategies, plans, budgets, monitoring
- Institutionalization of gender in NDMO
- Community resilience- livelihoods, preparedness, early warning, protection, recovery
- Increasing women’s participation and leadership in DRR

Understanding Risk
Risk Governance
Preparedness and Response
Investing in DRR for Resilience

Regional Component 4 outcomes